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occupied by the above facilities shall be secured from landowners and/or public authorities as and where required by law.

By order of the Commission at Springfield, Illinois this 3rd day of February, 1959.

(Signed) SHERMAN H. CANTY Secretary

HOLIDAY HILLS UTILITIES, INC.

Direct Testimony of Erin L. Nicholas

1	Q.	Please state your name, occupation and business address
2		for the record.
3	A.	My name is Erin L. Nicholas. I am a Regulatory Analyst
4		for Utilities, Inc. and subsidiaries, including Holiday
5		Hills Utilities, Inc. (HHUI). My business address in 2335
6		Sanders Road, Northbrook, Illinois.
7		
8	Q.	Please state your professional and educational
9		background and experience.
10	A.	I have been employed by Utilities, Inc. since 1996.
11		Since that time I have been involved in both the
12		accounting and rate-making aspects of the utility
13		business. I have been responsible for rate filings in
14		Florida, New Jersey, North Carolina, Pennsylvania and
15		Virginia.
16		
17		I earned a Bachelor of Business Administration degree in
18		accounting from the University of Notre Dame in South
19		Bend, Indiana. I am currently enrolled in the Masters
20		of Business Administration Program at Kellogg Graduate
21		School of Management at Northwestern University in
22		Chicago, Illinois. I am a Certified Public Accountant
23		and I have attended the NARUC Utility Rate Seminar as
24		well as other related independently sponsored seminars.

Q. Please explain your job responsibilities at Utilities,
Inc.

A. My responsibilities include: financial analysis of individual subsidiaries of Utilities, Inc., preparation

of applications for rate relief, facilitation of commission audits, and the submission of financial testimony and schedules to support a request for an increase in rates.

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11 Q. Please describe Utilities, Inc.

12 Utilities, Inc. (UI), the parent company of Holiday Α. 13 Hills Utilities, Inc., has been involved in the water 14 and sewer industry for over 35 years. UI is a privately 15 held company that owns approximately 75 operating 16 companies. These facilities are spread throughout 16 17 states including: Illinois, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, 18 Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North 19 Carolina, Nevada, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South 20 Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia.

21

22 Q. Please describe Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc.

23 Α. Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc. is a wholly owned 24 subsidiary of Utilities, Inc. Utilities, Inc. is in the 25 process of incorporating HHUI under the laws of the 26 State of Illinois. Because this new subsidiary had not 27 been formed at the time the purchase agreement was 28 signed, concurrent with the approval to purchase, 29 Utilities, Inc. requests permission to assign the rights 30 under the agreement to this new corporation. A copy of

the certificate of incorporation will be submitted as a late filed exhibit once it is obtained.

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HHUI will provide water service to the 240 water customers in the Holiday Hills subdivision near Island Lake in McHenry County, Illinois. The system is situated approximately 12 miles south of Utilities, Inc.'s Northern Properties operations. The water system is approximately 42 years old. HHUI requests the Commission to grant to it a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity to operate and maintain the water system and to engage in the business of furnishing water public utility service in the Community Service Corporation's service area. In addition, HHUI requests that the current certificates held by Community Service Corporation be canceled. HHUI further requests that this area be defined in the Order entered in this proceeding and that the Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity be effective from and after the closing date of the purchase transaction.

21

A. Will the utility business be operated in a substantially unchanged manner?

24 A. Yes, HHUI intends to continue Community Service
25 Corporation's public utility business in a substantially
26 unchanged manner, except that the business will be
27 operated as a subsidiary of Utilities, Inc. As such,
28 the utility will be operated within the long-term goal
29 of providing high quality water service. To accomplish
30 this, the facilities will be maintained to a high

standard, certified operators will be employed and necessary capital expenditures will be made.

3

4

Q. Is the proposed transfer in the public interest?

Yes, this transfer is in the best interest of the using 5 Α. 6 and consuming public. Utilities, Inc. has over 35 years 7 of experience in the utility business. Utilities, Inc. 8 was formed in 1965 with the objective of acquiring small 9 water and sewer companies. These companies are often 10 troubled and undercapitalized. They are primarily developer owned with little experience in 11 operating 12 utilities. Utilities, Inc. provides safe and reliable 13 sewer water and service to approximately 231,000 14 in customers 16 states resulting in significant 15 operational economies of scale. HHUI's customers will 16 certainly benefit from these economies of scale and the 17 level of expertise gained by their affiliation with UI. 18 operating only water and sewer systems, 19 personnel have the ability to meet the challenges of the rapidly changing utility industry. One major advantage 20 21 is that capital is available for improvements and 22 expansion at reasonable rates. In addition, the 23 Utilities, Inc. group of companies has national 24 purchasing power on expenditures such as insurance, 25 vehicles and meters which result in lower costs to 26 ratepayers. In addition, Utilities, Inc. has both the 27 regulatory experience and financial wherewithal 28 ensure consistent compliance with environmental 29 protection regulations. Utilities, Inc.'s experience in 30 operating water and sewer utilities will provide depth 31 to HHUI on both a day to day basis as well as during emergencies. For these reasons, the public interest would be best served by the transfer of the water franchise to HHUI.

4

Q. Does HHUI wish to enter into the service contract with Water Service Corp.?

7 Α. Yes, it does. The Commission approved the existing 8 contract for all of Utilities, Inc.'s Illinois 9 subsidiaries on March 14, 1979. This agreement was 10 slightly amended and again approved by the Commission in 11 Docket No. 94-0157. The Order states that 12 recommends that the service agreement method utilized to 13 allocate costs be reviewed for reasonableness 14 appropriateness in subsequent rate cases, and that in 15 all other respects, Staff supported Commission approval 16 of the amendment. Detail regarding the amended service 17 agreement can be found in that docket. Please see a copy of the WSC agreement attached as ELN Exhibit 1. 18

19

Q. Please describe the relationship between Utilities, Inc. and Water Service Corp.

22 A. WSC is the affiliated service company that provides 23 centralized billing, accounting, data processing, 24 engineering, management, and regulatory services for the 25 greater than 350 water and wastewater systems supported 26 by the 75 operating companies held by Utilities, Inc., 27 including Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc.

28

One of the primary benefits of the Water Service Corp.

agreement will be HHUI's access to a large pool of human
resources from which to draw upon. As indicated above,

there are experts in various areas such as construction, engineering, operations, accounting, regulation, data processing, customer service, etc.

4

- 5 Q. Does WSC charge a management fee or profit for these 6 services?
- 7 A. No, it does not.

8

- 9 Q. How are costs assigned to the individual companies?
- 10 Pursuant to the approved contract, wherever practical, 11 the costs of these essential services are typically 12 assigned directly to the company that benefits from the 13 service provided. However, costs that cannot 14 identified to a specific company are allocated to the 15 operating companies primarily based on the number of 16 customers served. This methodology has been in use and 17 accepted by each affected regulatory jurisdiction for many years. 18

19

- Q. How will the WSC allocations change as a result of this acquisition?
- 22 A. The addition of HHUI to the Utilities, Inc. group of
 23 companies will result in a 0.137% allocation to HHUI and
 24 a very insignificant decrease of customer allocation
 25 percentages to all other utilities, less than a fraction
 26 of one percent. This is shown on the attached ELN
 27 Exhibit 2, page 2 of 2.

28

29

30

Q. Will the system be operated using existing personnel of Water Service Corp.?

A. Yes it will. Water Service Corp. employs approximately
11 full-time Illinois operating personnel. This will
5 provide depth to HHUI. Should an employee become ill or
6 leave the area on vacation, another employee can be
7 brought in. In addition, in emergencies additional
8 staff will be made available.

9

10 Q. How will the expenses for HHUI change as a result of this purchase?

12 Expenses may increase as the system is brought up to our A. 13 operating standards. The exact amount of any increase 14 is unknown since we are not operating the system at this 15 time. However, we expect maintenance and repair expense Since a new 4" 16 as well as capital costs to increase. 17 well has recently been put in service, electric expense 18 is expected to increase to provide additional power. 19 addition, plans to install approximately 20,000 gallons 20 of new storage capacity will be considered and the 21 current 10,000-gallon storage tank will likely be moved. 22 Depreciation expense will increase as a result of the 23 above-mentioned capital projects and improvements. 24 Furthermore, WSC expenses will be incurred on behalf of 25 HHUI as discussed above. Please see ELN Exhibit 3 for a 26 comparison of the previous owner's 1999 27 statement and an <u>estimated</u> pro forma operating statement 28 as a subsidiary of Utilities, Inc.

29

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Q. Will there be an acquisition adjustment?

2 At this time, I estimate that the acquisition Α. 3 adjustment will be approximately \$20,225 which is the difference between the net book value of the plant 4 assets of \$151,776 plus the net Contributions in Aid of 5 6 Construction of \$22,001 and the purchase price of 7 These dollar amounts are based on the 1999 \$150,000. 8 annual report plus an estimate for the costs associated 9 with capital improvements that were incurred in 2000, 10 including the new well. I have also included an 11 estimate for 2000 additions to accumulated depreciation. 12 These figures could change based on information obtained 13 at the closing. The acquisition adjustment will be 14 recorded as a debit in the acquisition entry as follows:

15

1

16	Water Plant	\$293,102
17	Accumulated Depreciation	141,326
18	Contributions in Aid of Construction	36,678
19	Accumulated Amortization of CIAC	14,677
20		
21		
22	Plant acquisition adjustment	20,225
23	Cash	150,000

2425

26 Q. How will the acquisition adjustment be amortized?

27 B. Amortization of the acquisition adjustment will be 28 booked below the line at 2% per year as a credit to 29 Amortization of Utility Plant Acquisition Adjustments, 30 and a debit to Accumulated Provision for Amortization of 1 Utility Plant Acquisition Adjustments. This rate equals 2 the depreciation rate.

3

4 Q. Is HHUI proposing a rate change at this time?

5 Α. No, HHUI proposes to provide water service pursuant to 6 the rates, rules, regulations, and terms and conditions 7 of service which have been approved by this Commission 8 and which are currently in effect in the service area, 9 subject to any changes hereafter approved by the 10 and to continue all services currently Commission, 11 provided by Community Service Corporation without 12 interruption or change. The Company will file new 13 tariff sheets under the name of Holiday Hills Utilities, 14 Inc.

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However, it is likely that the system will require a rate adjustment once various improvements are made and an operating history is obtained.

19

- 20 Q. Should the proposed transfer be approved by the
- 21 Commission?
- 22 A. Yes. The transfer is in the best interest of the customers as noted above.

24

- 25 Q. Does this conclude your testimony?
- 26 A. Yes, it does.

AGREEMENT

Agreement dated	No	vember 21, 20	between Water Service				
Corp., a Delaware	corporation	(hereinafter	called	thc	"Service	Company")	and
UTILITIES, INC H	OLIDAY HILL	s utilities.	INC. (1	nerein	after call	ed the "Oper	ating
Company"):							

WHEREAS, both the Service Company and the Operating Company are subsidiaries of or affiliated with Utilities, Inc., a Delaware corporation (hereinafter called the "Parent"); and

WHEREAS, the Service Company maintains an organization which includes among its officers and employees, persons who are familiar with the development, business and property of the Operating Company and are experienced in the conduct, management, financing, construction, accounting and operation of water and sewer properties and are qualified to be of great aid and assistance to the Operating Company through the services to be performed under this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, the Service Company has or proposes to enter into agreements similar to this Agreement with certain affiliated water and/or sewer companies (hereinafter referred to collectively as the "Operating Companies"); and

WHEREAS, the services to be rendered under this Agreement are to be rendered at cost and without profit to the Service Company;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the mutual agreements herein contained, the parties hereto agree as follows:

The Service Company will furnish to the Operating Company, upon the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth, the following services:

A. EXECUTIVE: The principal executive officers of the Service Company, such as the Chairman of the Board, President and Vice Presidents, and Treasurer will assist and advise the Operating Company in respect to corporate, financial, operating, engineering, organization, regulatory, and other problems. They will keep themselves informed in regard to the operation, maintenance and financial condition of, and other matters relating to, the Operating Company through contacts with the officers, directors and other representatives of the Operating Company. Such officers of the Service Company will visit the property of the Operating Company when necessary to the proper furnishing of the services provided for in this Agreement. They will also supervise the personnel of the Service Company to the end that services under this Agreement shall be performed efficiently, economically and satisfactorily to the Operating Company.

- B. ENGINEERING: The Service Company will supply engineering services as required in all areas of design, construction, operation and management of the Operating Company.
- C. OPERATING: The Service Company will furnish competent personnel to perform and/or control all normal operating functions, including pumping, treatment, and distribution as well as maintenance of all equipment and facilities. These responsibilities will include testing and record keeping to insure compliance with all state and local regulatory agency requirements.
- D. ACCOUNTING: The Service Company will provide total accounting service, including bookkeeping, payroll, tax determination, financial statement preparation, budgets, credit, P.S.C. annual reports, etc. Periodic analyses will be made for purposes of planning and measurement of efficiency.
- E. LEGAL: The Service Company will employ general counsel as necessary to advise and assist it in the performance of the services herein provided for and to aid the operating company in all matters where such assistance may be desired.
- F. BILLING AND CUSTOMER RELATIONS: The Service Company will handle all billing and collections. It will serve as the link between the customer and the Operating Company in all areas such as new accounts, deposits, meter reading, inquiries, and complaints.
- G. CONSTRUCTION: The Service Company will perform directly or supervise all construction, including customer connections, meter installations, main extensions, plant expansions, or capital additions of any nature as required by the Operating Company.

In consideration for the services to be rendered by the Service Company as hereinabove provided, the Operating Company agrees to pay to the Service Company the cost of said services. Said cost shall not include a markup for profit. In addition, the Operating Company agrees to pay the Service Company its share of the cost of the investment in the Service Company rate base, including depreciation, amortization, interest on debt and a return on the equity invested.

All costs of the Service Company, including salaries and other expenses, incurred in connection with services rendered by the Service Company for the Operating Companies which can, without excessive effort or expense, be identified and related to services rendered to a particular Operating Company, shall be charged directly to such company. Examples of such costs to be directly allocated include salary and other expenses incurred for specific projects such as rate cases, construction projects, legal proceedings, etc. Similarly, all such costs which may be identified and

related to services rendered to a particular group of the Operating Companies shall be charged directly to such group of the Operating Companies.

All such costs which, because of their nature, cannot, without excessive effort or expense, be identified and related to services rendered to a particular Operating Company, shall be allocated among all the Operating Companies, or, in the case of costs incurred with respect to a particular group of the Operating Companies, among the members of such group, in the manner hereinafter set forth.

First, the allocable costs shall be distributed on an annual basis, unless the Parent should elect to make a supplementary analysis for a special purpose.

Secondly, these costs will be prorated in proportion to the average number of customers of each Operating Company during the calendar year. For purposes of this determination each using customer of a water company and each customer of a sewer company will be counted as one.

Each customer of a water company which is a distribution company only, that is having no source of supply facilities, shall be counted as one-half. Each customer whose charge is for the availability of water or sewer service shall be counted as one-quarter. Each customer whose charge is for the availability of water and sewer service shall be counted as one-half. Each customer of a company that provides water and sewer shall be counted as one and one-half. Further adjustments shall be made as necessary to assure the just and reasonable distribution of expenses.

With regard to costs of maintaining and operating the company's corporate headquarters facilities in Illinois, such costs will be allocated to reflect the fact that the corporate headquarters is also the base of operations for Illinois and Indiana. Costs will first be allocated to Illinois and Indiana based on the number of hours office personnel devote to companies in these states. Once determined, the cost chargeable to companies within Illinois and Indiana will be based on customers. The remaining costs will be charged to companies outside Illinois and Indiana based on customers.

The Service Company will also at any time, upon request of the Operating Company, furnish to it any and all information required by the Operating Company or by any governmental authorities having jurisdiction over the Operating Company with respect to the services rendered by the Service Company hereunder, the cost thereof and the allocation of such cost among the Operating Companies. In the case of services in connection with construction, the Service Company will, to the extent practicable, furnish to the Operating Company such information as shall be necessary to permit the allocation of charges for such services to particular work orders.

This Agreement shall be in full force and effect from the date as hereinabove mentioned and shall continue in full force and effect until termination by either of the parties hereto upon ninety days notice in writing.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Service Company and the Operating Company have caused these presents to be signed in their respective corporate names by their respective Presidents or Vice Presidents, and attest by their respective Secretaries or Assistant Secretaries, all as of the day and year first above written.

Water Service Corp.

ву

Attest

Utilities, Inc. - Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc.

Attest

Carl J. Wey

	CUSTOMER EQUIVALENTS			CUSTOMER	% BY	% WITHIN
	10/31/00		CUSTOMERS	EQUIVALENTS	STATE	STATE
ILLINOIS						
A. USAGE 014	Camelot	we	000	805	0.1840/	9.404
014	Charmar	ws w	203 53	305 53	0.174% 0.030%	2.4% 0.4%
022	Cherry Hill	w	235	235	0.134%	1.9%
026	Clarendon	w	477	477	0.272%	3.8%
034	County Line	w	120	120	0.068%	1.0%
038 042	Del Mar DISTRIBUTION ONLY Ferson Creek	w ws	83 376	42 564	0.024% 0.322%	0.3%
046	Galena Territory	W	1,804	304	0.322%	4.5%
046	Galena Territory	S	839	2,224	1.269%	17.6%
048	Harbor Ridge	w	284			
048	Harbor Ridge	S	284	426	0.243%	3.4%
049 050	Great Northern Killarney	W W	360 349	360 349	0.205% 0.199%	2.9% 2.8%
066	Northern Hills	w	172	549	0.19970	2.070
066	Northern Hills	s	186	272	0.155%	2.2%
070	Lake Marian	w	277	277	0.158%	2.2%
082	Valentine	w	71	71	0.041%	0.6%
086 090&062	Walk-up Woods Whisp.Hills/Pist./Sun	w w	220 2,163	220 2,163	0.125 % 1.234%	1.8% 17.3%
096	Medina	"s	2,103 505	2,103 505	0.288%	4.0%
098	Cedar Bluff	s	132	132	0.075%	1.1%
	ITY SYSTEMS					
011 010	Apple Canyon Usage Apple Canyon Avail (Split)	w	662	1.170	0.00004	0.40/
055	Lake Holiday Usage	w	2,033 1,717	1,170	0.667%	9.4%
054	Lake Holiday Avail (Split)	••	368	1,809	1.032%	14.5%
059	Lake Wildwood Usage	w	385			
058	Lake Wildwood Avail (Split)		1,404	736	0.420%	5.9%
	TOTAL ILLINOIS		16,341	12,510	7.136%	100.0%
	TOTAL VIRGINIA		4,600	3,060	1.745%	
	TOTAL LOUISIANA		15 000	11.017	0.50004	
	TOTAL LOUISIANA		15,829	11,917	6.798%	
	TOTAL INDIANA		5,724	4,303	2.455%	
	TOTAL OHIO		1,155	585	0.334%	
	TOTAL SOUTH CAROLINA		22.548	18,478	10.540%	
				10,470	10.540%	
	TOTAL NORTH CAROLINA		57,592	40,851	23.303%	
	TOTAL FLORIDA		72,441	54,104	30.862%	
	TOTAL GEORGIA		9,338	6,511	3.714%	
	TOTAL MISSISSIPPI		1,736	1,736	0.990%	
	TOTAL TENNESSEE		495	495	0.282%	
	TOTAL MARYLAND		6,923	5,807	3.312%	
	TOTAL PENNSYLVANIA		4,696	3,392	1.935%	
	TOTAL NEW JERSEY		1,053	894	0.510%	
	TOTAL NEVADA		5,886	5,818	3.319%	
			e como maso e a sino 111 Milestono	0,010	3.31370	
	TOTAL ARIZONA		4,847	4,847	2.765%	
GRAND TOTA	GRAND TOTAL ALL STATES			175,307	100.000%	100.0%

	CUSTOMER EQUIVALENTS 10/31/00		CUSTOMERS	CUSTOMER EQUIVALENTS	% BY STATE	% WITHIN STATE
ILLINOIS						
A. USAGE 014	Camelot	W.C	200			
014	Charmar	ws w	203 53	305 53	0.174%	2.4%
022	Cherry Hill	w	235	235	0.030% 0.134%	0.4% 1.8%
026	Clarendon	w	477	233 477	0.134%	3.7%
034	County Line	w	120	120	0.068%	0.9%
038	Del Mar DISTRIBUTION ONLY	w	83	42	0.024%	0.3%
042	Ferson Creek	ws	376	564	0.321%	4.4%
046	Galena Territory	w	1,804			
046	Galena Territory	s	839	2,224	1.267%	17.6%
048	Harbor Ridge	w	284			
048	Harbor Ridge	s	284	426	0.243%	3.3%
049	Great Northern	w	360	360	0.205%	2.8%
050	Killarney	\mathbf{w}	349	349	0.199%	2.7%
066	Northern Hills	W	172			
066 070	Northern Hills	S	186	272	0.155%	2.1%
082	Lake Marian Valentine	w	277	277	0.158%	2.2%
086	Walk-up Woods	w w	71	71	0.040%	0.6%
090&062	Whisp.Hills/Pist./Sun	w W	220 2,163	220	0.125%	1.7%
096	Medina	w s	2,163 505	2,163 505	1.232%	17.0%
098	Cedar Bluff	S	132	132	0.288%	4.0%
B. AVAILABILI			152	132	0.075%	1.0%
011	Apple Canyon Usage	w	662			
010	Apple Canyon Avail (Split)		2,033	1,170	0.666%	9.2%
055	Lake Holiday Usage	\mathbf{w}	1,717	1,1.0	0.00070	3.270
054	Lake Holiday Avail (Split)		368	1,809	1.030%	14.2%
059	Lake Wildwood Usage	w	385	_,		
058	Lake Wildwood Avail (Split)		1,404	736	0.419%	5.8%
	Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc.	W	240	240	0.137%	1.9%
	TOTAL ILLINOIS		16,581	12,750	7.263%	100.0%
	TOTAL VIRGINIA		4,600	3,060	1.743%	
	TOTAL LOUISIANA		15,829	11,917	6.788%	
	TOTAL INDIANA		5,724	4,303	2.451%	
	TOTAL OHIO		1,155	585	0.333%	
	TOTAL SOUTH CAROLINA		22,548	18,478	10.526%	
	TOTAL NORTH CAROLINA		57,592	40,851	23.272%	
	TOTAL FLORIDA		72,441	54,104	30.820%	
	TOTAL GEORGIA		9,338	6,511	3.709%	
	TOTAL MISSISSIPPI		1,736	1,736	0.989%	
	TOTAL TENNESSEE		495	495	0.282%	
	TOTAL MARYLAND		6,923	5,807	3.308%	
	TOTAL PENNSYLVANIA	,	4,696	3,392	1.932%	
	TOTAL NEW JERSEY	;	1,053	894	0.509%	
	TOTAL NEVADA	:	5,886	5,818	3.314%	
	TOTAL ARIZONA	:	4,847	4,847	2.761%	
GRAND TOTAL ALL STATES			231,444	175,547	100.000%	100.0%

Holiday Hills Utilities, Inc. Operating Statement For the year ended 1999

	Per Annual Report 12/31/99	Estimated Pro Forma
Revenues	61,473	\$61,473
Operating Expenses		
Salaries	18,830	16,679 [a]
Pension & Benefits		2,480 [a]
Purchased Power	2,278	2,734 [b]
Chemicals	2,705	2,705 [c]
Matenance and Supplies		11,602 [d]
Contractual Services	5,960	717 [a]
Rent	1,548	105 [a]
Transportation Exp.		784 [a]
Insurance Exp.	2,991	1,970 [a]
Miscellaneous	13,184	4,866 [d]
Total Operating Expenses	47,496	\$44,642
Depreciation	4,473	4,506 [e]
Taxes Other Than Income	3,549	3,549 [c]
Total Utility Expense	55,518	52,697
Interest Exp.	1,868	4,735 [f]
Net Income/ (Loss)	4,087	\$4,041

- [a] Estimated using Cherry Hill Utilities, Inc. 1999 annual report (a sister company). Cherry Hill has 235 water customers.
- [b] Puchased Power Expense is estimated to increase with the new well online.
- [c] Assume relatively the same as seller's cost.
- [d] Matenance and Supplies expense is also estimated using Cherry Hill Utilities, Inc. (The 1999 Community Service Corporation Annual Report did not break out maintenance and supply expense from miscellaneous expense. The Pro Forma Statement shows a substantial increase to maintenance expense and decrease to miscellaneous expense.
- [e] Depreciation Expense is based on 1999 plant less contributions in aid of construction.
- [f] Interest is computed using Utilities, Inc.'s capital structure of 53.30% Debt and 47.70% equity and the embedded cost of debt of 8.55%.

Note: This operating statement is based on estimates. The preparer of these estimates cannot express an opinion on the accuracy of the current owners bookkeeping and accounting methods.